

HW6 P71 solutions of applied DEs.

#1. $\frac{dh(t)}{dt} = -\frac{a}{A} \sqrt{kh(t)}$

(a) $C = \frac{a}{A} \sqrt{k}$ $\Rightarrow \frac{dh}{dt} = -C \sqrt{h}$

$$\frac{dh}{\sqrt{h}} = -C dt$$

$$\int h^{-\frac{1}{2}} dh = \int -C dt$$

$$2h^{\frac{1}{2}} = -Ct + D$$

\hookrightarrow arbitrary constant. we use D b/c C is already used.

$$h = \begin{cases} \left(\frac{-Ct+D}{2}\right)^2 & \text{when } t \leq \frac{D}{C} \\ 0 & \text{when } t > \frac{D}{C} \end{cases}$$

(b) $\begin{cases} h(0) = 20 \\ h(20) = 0 \end{cases}$

$$20 = \left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^2$$

$$D = 2\sqrt{20}$$

$$0 = \left(\frac{-20t+D}{2}\right)^2 \quad C = \frac{D}{20} = \frac{2\sqrt{20}}{20}$$

$\frac{D}{C}$

#3. (a) $R(t)$: # of rabbits

$$\frac{dR}{dt} = 3\% \cdot R - 300$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{dR}{dt} = 0.03R - 300.$$

(b) t : time since 1991.

$$R(0) = 12000$$

$$R(3) = ?$$

$$\frac{dR}{dt} - 0.03R = -300$$

$$a(t) = -0.03$$

$$m(x) = e^{\int a(t) dt} = e^{-0.03t}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} [e^{-0.03t} R] = -300 e^{-0.03t}$$

$$e^{0.03t} R = -300 \int e^{-0.03t} dt$$

$$= -300 \frac{e^{-0.03t}}{-0.03} + C$$

$$= 10000 e^{-0.03t} + C$$

Plug in $R(0) = 12000$, $12000 = 10000 + C \Rightarrow 2000 = C$

$$\Rightarrow R = e^{0.03t} (10000 e^{-0.03t} + 2000) = 10000 + 2000 e^{0.03t}$$

$$R(3) = 10000 + 2000 e^{0.09}$$

#4 See this week's ws.